

# Firewise Plant List - Texas

This list was created as a reference and an aid in publishing other list. For that reason many features of a typical list such as flower color and growth rate or final size have been omitted since some characteristics vary greatly over the range that this list is intended to cover. The only two characteristics on this list are for the general form. In the form, "wildflower" is used for almost any plant that is not obviously a tree, woody shrub, groundcover, or vine (even in that regard, many list will disagree with others). Wildflowers include both annuals and perennials This column is not intended as a reference, just to aid in finding and grouping plants. For the most part, varieties were not separated.

Disclaimer: 1)There is no such thing as a fire-proof plant. 2)The properties pertaining to plants on this list were compiled from multiple resources regarding the flammability, thermal output, individual observations, and other characteristics.

| Latin Name                      | Species Common Name      | Secondary Common Name    | Plant Form | Flammability - Firewise |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Crinum americanum</i>        | swamp lily               | seven sisters            | Aquatic    | Low                     |
| <i>Pontederia cordata</i>       | Pickerelweed             |                          | Aquatic    | Low                     |
| <i>Equisetum hyemale</i>        | horsetail (contained)    | scouringrush horsetail   | Aquatic    | Low                     |
| <i>Nymphaea odorata</i>         | white water lily         | American white waterlily | Aquatic    | Low                     |
| <i>Nymphoides aquatica</i>      | Floating Heart           | banana lilly             | Aquatic    | Low                     |
| <i>Sagittaria</i> sp.           | arrowhead                |                          | Aquatic    | Low                     |
| <i>Saururus cernuus</i>         | lizard's tail            |                          | Aquatic    | Low                     |
| <i>Thalia dealbata</i>          | Powdery Thalia           | powdery alligator-flag   | Aquatic    | Low                     |
| <i>Andropogon gerardi</i>       | big bluestem             |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Andropogon virginicus</i>    | broomsedge               | broomsedge bluestem      | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>  | Gulf Coast muhly         |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i> | big muhly (Lindheimer's) | blue muhly grass         | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Nasella tenuissima</i>       | Mexican feathergrass     |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Panicum virgatum</i>         | Switchgrass              |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>       | Indiangrass              |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Spartina spartinae</i>       | gulf cordgrass           |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>    | eastern gammagrass       |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>    | bushy bluestem           | bush beard grass         | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Andropogon ternarius</i>     | split-beard bluestem     |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i>  | cane bluestem            |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>   | Sideoats Grama           |                          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>  | Indian woodoats          | inland sea-oats          | Grass      | High                    |
| <i>Chloris cucullata</i>        | hooded windmillgrass     |                          | Grass      | High                    |

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|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------|
| <i>Elymus canadensis</i>         | Canada wildrye         |                            | Grass       | High |
| <i>Paspalum monostachyum</i>     | Gulfdune Paspalum      |                            | Grass       | High |
| <i>Saccharum giganteum</i>       | sugarcane plumegrass   |                            | Grass       | High |
| <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>   | little bluestem        |                            | Grass       | High |
| <i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i>     | buffalograss           |                            | Grass       | Low  |
| <i>Mitchella repens</i>          | Partridgeberry         |                            | Groundcover | Low  |
| <i>Cyrilla racemiflora</i>       | leatherwood            | swamp cirilla, titi        | Shrub       | High |
| <i>Ilex vomitoria</i>            | yaupon                 |                            | Shrub       | High |
| <i>Morella cerifera</i>          | wax myrtle             | Southern bayberry          | Shrub       | High |
| <i>Sabal minor</i>               | dwarf palmetto         |                            | Shrub       | High |
| <i>Buddleia marrubiifolia</i>    | Butterfly Bush         |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Callicarpa americana</i>      | American Beautyberry   |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> | common buttonbush      | honeyberry                 | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Crataegus</i> spp.            | Hawthorn               |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Dalea frutescens</i>          | black dalea            | black prairie clover       | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Erythrina herbacea</i>        | Coralbean, Eastern     | redcardinal                | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Euonymus americanus</i>       | Strawberry Bush        |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Halesia diptera</i>           | two-winged silverbell  | Snowdrop Tree              | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Hamelia patens</i>            | Hummingbird Bush       |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Hibiscus laevis</i>           | halberdleaf rosemallow | rosemallow                 | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Hibiscus lasiocarpus</i>      | rosemallow             | wooly or woolly rosemallow | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>       | crimsoneyed rosemallow | swamp-rose mallow          | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>     | oak-leaf hydrangea     |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Ilex decidua</i>              | Possumhaw              | deciduous holly            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Lantana camara</i>            | West Indian lantana    |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Lantana horrida</i>           | Texas lantana          |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Lantana</i> sp.               | lantana                |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Lindera benzoin</i>           | Spicebush              |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Lonicera albiflora</i>        | Texas honeysuckle      | white honesuckle           | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Malvaviscus drummondii</i>    | Turk's Cap             |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Rhus aromatica</i>            | Sumac, Aromatic        |                            | Shrub       | Low  |
| <i>Rhus aromatica</i>            | fragrant sumac         |                            | Shrub       | Low  |

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|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------|
| Salvia greggii             | autumn sage                |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Symphoricarpos orbiculatus | coralberry                 | buckbrush                 | Shrub | Low    |
| Opuntia spp.               | pricklypear                |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Yucca spp.                 | yucca                      |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Anisacanthus quadrifidus   | flame acanthus             | Wright anisacanthus       | Shrub | Low    |
| Aronia arbutifolia         | Red Chokecherry            |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Berberis trifoliolata      | Agarita                    |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Capsicum annuum            | Chile Pequin               |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Clethra alnifolia          | Clethra, Summersweet       |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Hesperaloe parviflora      | Red Yucca                  |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Kosteletzkya virginica     | salt marsh mallow hibiscus | Virginia saltmarsh mallow | Shrub | Low    |
| Lagerstroemia indica       | Common Crapemyrtle         |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Leucothoe racemosa         | sweetbell leucothoe        |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Sophora tomentosa          | Sophora, Coastal           |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Styrax americanus          | Snowbell                   |                           | Shrub | Low    |
| Tecoma stans               | yellowbells                | yellow trumpetbush        | Shrub | Low    |
| Asimina parviflora         | dwarf pawpaw               |                           | Shrub | Medium |
| Crataegus marshallii       | Parsley Hawthorn           |                           | Shrub | Medium |
| Crataegus opaca            | Mayhaw                     |                           | Shrub | Medium |
| Viburnum acerifolium       | Viburnum, Maple-leaf       |                           | Shrub | Medium |
| Viburnum dentatum          | Viburnum, Arrowwood        |                           | Shrub | Medium |
| Amyris texana              | Texas Torchwood            |                           | Shrub | Medium |
| Bauhinia congesta          | Anacacho Orchid-tree       |                           | Shrub | Medium |
| Eysenhardtia texana        | Texas Kidneywood           |                           | Shrub | Medium |
| Itea virginica             | Virginia Sweetspire        |                           | Shrub | Medium |
| Ilex opaca                 | American Holly             |                           | Tree  | High   |
| Juniperus virginiana       | eastern redcedar           |                           | Tree  | High   |
| Magnolia grandiflora       | Southern magnolia          |                           | Tree  | High   |
| Magnolia virginiana        | sweetbay                   | sweetbay magnolia         | Tree  | High   |
| Persea borbonia            | Red Bay                    |                           | Tree  | High   |
| Pinus echinata             | Shortleaf Pine             |                           | Tree  | High   |
| Pinus elliottii            | Slash Pine                 |                           | Tree  | High   |
| Pinus palustris            | longleaf pine              |                           | Tree  | High   |

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|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Pinus taeda                        | loblolly pine           |                                 | Tree | High |
| Prunus caroliniana                 | Carolina laurelcherry   | cherry-laurel                   | Tree | High |
| Quercus virginiana                 | live oak                | Encino                          | Tree | High |
| Robinia pseudoacacia               | Black Locust            | Locust, Yellow Locust           | Tree | High |
| Sabal texana                       | Texas Sabal Palm        | Mexican Palmetto                | Tree | High |
| Acacia wrightii                    | Wright Acacia           | Wright Catclaw                  | Tree | High |
| Cordia boissieri                   | Anacahuite (Wild Olive) | Mexican-Olive                   | Tree | High |
| Cupressus arizonica                | Arizona Cypress         |                                 | Tree | High |
| Gleditsia triacanthos var. inermis | Thornless Honeylocust   |                                 | Tree | High |
| Juniperus ashei                    | ashe juniper            | mountain cedar                  | Tree | High |
| Juniperus deppeana                 | Alligator Juniper       |                                 | Tree | High |
| Juniperus scopulorum               | Rocky Mountain Juniper  |                                 | Tree | High |
| Melia azedarach                    | Chinaberry              | China tree                      | Tree | High |
| Pinus cembroides                   | Mexican Pinyon Pine     |                                 | Tree | High |
| Pinus edulis                       | Pinyon Pine             |                                 | Tree | High |
| Pinus eldarica                     | Afghan Pine             | Eldarica Pine                   | Tree | High |
| Pinus halapensis                   | Aleppo Pine             |                                 | Tree | High |
| Pinus nigra                        | Austrian Pine           |                                 | Tree | High |
| Pinus pinea                        | Italian Stone Pine      |                                 | Tree | High |
| Pinus thunbergii                   | Japanese black pine     |                                 | Tree | High |
| Sapium sebiferum                   | Chinese Tallow Tree     | Popcorn Tree, Candleberry       | Tree | High |
| Sophora secundiflora               | Texas Mountain-Laurel   | Mescalbean                      | Tree | High |
| Trachycarpus fortunei              | Windmill Palm           |                                 | Tree | High |
| Washingtonia filifera              | California Washingtonia | California Fanpalm              | Tree | High |
| Aesculus pavia                     | red buckeye             |                                 | Tree | Low  |
| Aralia spinosa                     | Devil's Walking Stick   |                                 | Tree | Low  |
| Carya texana                       | black hickory           | Buckley Hickory, Pignut hickory | Tree | Low  |
| Celtis laevigata                   | sugarberry              | sugarberry hackberry            | Tree | Low  |
| Cercis canadensis                  | eastern redbud          |                                 | Tree | Low  |
| Chionanthus virginicus             | Fringetree              |                                 | Tree | Low  |
| Cornus drummondii                  | Dogwood, Roughleaf      |                                 | Tree | Low  |
| Cornus florida                     | Dogwood, Flowering      |                                 | Tree | Low  |
| Fagus grandifolia                  | American Beech          | beech                           | Tree | Low  |

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| Juglans nigra           | black walnut          |                                   | Tree | Low    |
| Liquidambar styraciflua | sweetgum              |                                   | Tree | Low    |
| Maclura pomifera        | Bois d'Arc            | Horse-apple, Oasage-orange        | Tree | Low    |
| Platanus occidentalis   | Sycamore              | American planetree                | Tree | Low    |
| Populus Deltoides       | Eastern Cottonwood    | Cottonwood                        | Tree | Low    |
| Sambucus canadensis     | American Elderberry   |                                   | Tree | Low    |
| Taxodium distichum      | baldcypress           |                                   | Tree | Low    |
| Taxodium mucronatum     | Montezuma Baldcypress | Montezuma Cypress                 | Tree | Low    |
| Ungnadia speciosa       | Mexican-buckeye       |                                   | Tree | Low    |
| Celtis occidentalis     | Hackberry             |                                   | Tree | Low    |
| Celtis reticulata       | Netleaf Hackberry     |                                   | Tree | Low    |
| Ginkgo biloba           | Ginkgo                | Maidenhair Tree                   | Tree | Low    |
| Platanus mexicana       | Mexican Sycamore      |                                   | Tree | Low    |
| Sophora affinis         | Eve's-necklace        | Texas sophora                     | Tree | Low    |
| Acer barbatum           | Florida Maple         | Southern Sugar Maple              | Tree | Medium |
| Acer negundo            | Boxelder              | Ashleaf maple                     | Tree | Medium |
| Acer palmatum           | Japanese maple        |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Acer rubrum             | Red Maple             |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Asimina triloba         | pawpaw                | custard apple                     | Tree | Medium |
| Betula nigra            | river birch           |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Bumelia lanuginosa      | Gum Bumelia           | wooly buckthorn, chittamwood      | Tree | Medium |
| Carpinus caroliniana    | American Hornbeam     | Blue-beech, Water-beech           | Tree | Medium |
| Carya aquatica          | Water Hickory         |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Carya cordiformis       | Bitternut Hickory     | BitternutHickory , Pignut hickory | Tree | Medium |
| Carya illinoensis       | pecan                 |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Carya ovata             | Shagbark Hickory      |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Carya tomentosa         | Mockernut Hickory     |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Catalpa bignonioides    | Southern catalpa      | Catawba                           | Tree | Medium |
| Crataegus viridia       | Green Hawthorn        |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Diospyros virginiana    | common persimmon      |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Frangula caroliniana    | Carolina Buckthorn    |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Fraxinus americana      | White Ash             |                                   | Tree | Medium |
| Fraxinus berlandierana  | Berlandier ash        | Mexican ash                       | Tree | Medium |

|                                  |                     |                                 |      |        |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|------|--------|
| Fraxinus pennsylvanica           | Green Ash           |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Hamamelis virginiana             | witch-hazel         |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Morus rubra                      | red mulberry        |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Nyssa sylvatica                  | blackgum            | black tupelo                    | Tree | Medium |
| Ostrya virginiana                | Eastern Hophornbeam | Ironwood                        | Tree | Medium |
| Prunus angustifolia              | Chickasaw plum      |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Prunus gracilis                  | Oklahoma plum       |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Prunus mexicana                  | Mexican plum        |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Prunus serotina                  | Black Cherry        |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Prunus umbellata                 | flatwoods plum      |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus alba                     | white oak           |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus falcata                  | Southern red oak    |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus falcata var. pagodifolia | cherrybark oak      |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus incana                   | bluejack oak        | Sandjack Oak,                   | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus lyrata                   | overcup oak         |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus macrocarpa               | bur oak             | Mossycup Oak                    | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus marilandica              | blackjack oak       | Blackjack, Jack Oak             | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus michauxii                | swamp chestnut oak  | cow oak                         | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus muehlenbergii            | chinkapin oak       |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus nigra                    | water oak           | pin oak                         | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus oblongifolia             | Mexican blue oak    |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus phellos                  | willow oak          |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus shumardii                | shumard oak         |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus stellata                 | post oak            |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Quercus texana                   | Nuttall oak         |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Rhamnus caroliniana              | Carolina Buckthorn  |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Rhus copallina                   | shining sumac       | winged sumac                    | Tree | Medium |
| Rhus lanceolata                  | Sumac, Flameleaf    | Prairie Sumac                   | Tree | Medium |
| Salix nigra                      | black willow        | Swamp Willow, Gulf Black Willow | Tree | Medium |
| Sassafras albidum                | Sassafras           |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Tilia caroliniana                | Carolina Basswood   | Linden                          | Tree | Medium |
| Ulmus alata                      | Winged Elm          |                                 | Tree | Medium |
| Ulmus americana                  | American elm        | white elm                       | Tree | Medium |

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|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|--------|
| <i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>           | cedar elm               |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>            | Lacebark Elm            | Chinese Elm                         | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>          | farkleberry             | sparkleberry, tree huckleberry      | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>          | rusty blackhaw          |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i>  | Hercules-club           | Toothache Tree, Southern Pricklyash | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Acacia farnesiana</i>           | Huisache                | Sweet Acacia                        | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Acer grandidentatum</i>         | Bigtooth Maple          | Canyon Maple                        | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Acer saccharium</i>             | Silver Maple            |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Ailanthus altissima</i>         | Tree-of-Heaven          |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Albizia julibrissin</i>         | Silktree/mimosa         |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Arbutus texana</i>              | Texas Madrone           | Madrono                             | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Bumelia celastrina</i>          | La Coma                 | Saffron-Plum                        | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Chilopsis linearis</i>          | Desert-Willow           |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Condalia hookeri</i>            | Bluewood                | Brasil                              | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Cotinus obovatus</i>            | American Smoketree      | Chittamwood                         | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Diospyros texana</i>            | Texas Persimmon         | Chapote                             | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Ehretia anacua</i>              | Anaqua                  | Knockaway, Sandpaper Tree           | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Fraxinus cuspidata</i>          | fragrant ash            | flowering ash, fresno               | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Fraxinus texensis</i>           | Texas ash               |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>       | Jacaranda               |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Juglans microcarpa</i>          | Texas Walnut            | Littleleaf Walnut, Nogalito         | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>     | Goldenraintree          |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Leucaena retusa</i>             | Goldenball Leadtree     | Littleleaf Leucaena                 | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Malpighia glabra</i>            | Barbados cherry         | wild crapemyrtle                    | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Malus ionensis</i>              | Prairie Crabapple       |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Malus spp.</i>                  | Crabapple               |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>        | Jerusalem-Thorn         | Retama                              | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Pistacia chinensis</i>          | Chinese Pistache        |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Pistacia texana</i>             | Texas Pistache          |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Pithecellobium flexicaule</i>   | Texas Ebony             | Ebony Blackbead                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>         | Honey Mesquite          |                                     | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Prosopis pubescens</i>          | Screwbean Mesquite      | Tornillo                            | Tree | Medium |
| <i>Prunus serotina var. eximia</i> | Escarpment Black Cherry |                                     | Tree | Medium |

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|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------|--------|
| <i>Pyrus calleryana</i>            | Callery Pear                    |                        | Tree       | Medium |
| <i>Quercus buckleyi</i>            | Texas oak                       | Spanish oak            | Tree       | Medium |
| <i>Quercus glaucoides</i>          | lacey oak                       | Blue Oak               | Tree       | Medium |
| <i>Quercus gravesii</i>            | graves oak                      | Chisos Red Oak         | Tree       | Medium |
| <i>Quercus polymorpha</i>          | Mexican White Oak               | Monterrey Oak          | Tree       | Medium |
| <i>Sapindus drummondii</i>         | Western Soapberry               |                        | Tree       | Medium |
| <i>Sideroxylon lycioides</i>       | buckthorn bully                 |                        | Tree       | Medium |
| <i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>          | Vitex                           | Chastetree             | Tree       | Medium |
| <i>Zelkova serrata</i>             | Japanese Zelkova                |                        | Tree       | Medium |
| <i>Vitis Mustangensis</i>          | mustang grape                   |                        | Vine       | High   |
| <i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>          | muscadine grape                 |                        | Vine       | High   |
| <i>Rosa arkansana</i>              | prairie rose                    |                        | Vine       | High   |
| <i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>      | poison ivy                      |                        | Vine       | High   |
| <i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i>      | Pipevine                        |                        | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i>      | wolly pipevine                  | woolly dutchman's pipe | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Bignonia capreolata</i>         | crossvine                       |                        | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Campsis radicans</i>            | Trumpet Creeper                 |                        | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Clematis crispa</i>             | Purple Leatherflower (Clematis) |                        | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i>            | old man's beard                 | evergreen climatis     | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>      | Carolina Jessamine              |                        | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>       | coral honeysuckle               | trumpet honeysuckle    | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> | Virginia creeper                |                        | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Passiflora incarnata</i>        | purple passionflower            | Maypop                 | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Passiflora lutea</i>            | yellow passionvine              | yellow passionflower   | Vine       | Medium |
| <i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>           | Indigo Amorpha                  |                        | Wildflower | Low    |
| <i>Asclepias currassavica</i>      | Butterfly Weed, Mexican         |                        | Wildflower | Low    |
| <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>          | Butterfly Weed, Native Orange   |                        | Wildflower | Low    |
| <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>          | butterfly-weed                  | butterfly milkweed     | Wildflower | Low    |
| <i>Aster patens</i>                | Purple Aster                    |                        | Wildflower | Low    |
| <i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>       | Winecup                         |                        | Wildflower | Low    |
| <i>Castilleja indivisa</i>         | Indian Paintbrush               |                        | Wildflower | Low    |
| <i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>         | plains coreopsis (Goldenwave)   |                        | Wildflower | Low    |
| <i>Echinacea spp.</i>              | purple coneflower               |                        | Wildflower | Low    |



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|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-----|
| Eupatorium serotinum      | late boneset                   | lateflowering thoroughwort            | Wildflower | Low |
| Eustoma grandiflorum      | Texas bluebells                | showy prairie gentian                 | Wildflower | Low |
| Gaillardia amblyodon      | maroon blanketflower           |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Gaillardia pulchella      | blanketflower                  | firewheel, gaillardia, Indian blanket | Wildflower | Low |
| Helianthus maximiliani    | Maximilian sunflower           |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Hymenocallis liriosme     | spider lily                    | spring spiderlily                     | Wildflower | Low |
| Liatris spp.              | Gayfeather                     |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Lupinus texensis          | Texas Bluebonnet               |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Oenothera drummondii      | beach evening-primrose         |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Penstemon tenuis          | Gulf Coast penstemon           | sharpsepal beardtongue                | Wildflower | Low |
| Phlox divaricata          | Louisiana phlox                |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Phlox drummondii          | Drummond phlox                 |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Physostegia spp.          | Obedient Plant (Fall - Spring) | false dragonhead                      | Wildflower | Low |
| Rivina humilis            | Pigeonberry                    | bloodberry, small pokeweed            | Wildflower | Low |
| Rudbeckia hirta           | blackeyed Susan                |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Rudbeckia triloba         | browneyed Susan                |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Salvia leucantha          | Mexican bush sage              |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Aquilegia canadensis      | Columbine, Wild                | red columbine                         | Wildflower | Low |
| Aquilegia chrysantha      | Columbine, Hinckley's Yellow   | golden columbine                      | Wildflower | Low |
| Conoclinium coelestinum   | Wild Ageratum                  | blue mistflower, blue boneset         | Wildflower | Low |
| Coreopsis lanceolata      | lance-leaf coreopsis           |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Delphinium carolinianum   | prairie larkspur               | Carolina larkspur                     | Wildflower | Low |
| Dracopis amplexicaulis    | Clasping-leaf Coneflower       |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Engelmannia pinnatifida   | Engelmann Daisy                |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Glandularia bipinnatifida | prairie verbena                |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Ipomopsis rubra           | standing cypress               |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Lobelia cardinalis        | cardinalflower                 |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Monarda citriodora        | horsemint (lemon mint)         |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Monarda fistulosa         | wild bergamot                  | lavender bee balm                     | Wildflower | Low |
| Oenothera speciosa        | showy evening primrose         |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Pentas sp.                | Pentas (Egyptian Star)         |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Phlox pilosa              | Prairie phlox                  |                                       | Wildflower | Low |
| Sabatia campestris        | Texas star                     | meadow pink                           | Wildflower | Low |

|                        |                       |                      |            |     |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------|-----|
| Salvia azurea          | pitcher sage          |                      | Wildflower | Low |
| Salvia coccinea        | scarlet sage          | tropical sage        | Wildflower | Low |
| Salvia farinacea       | mealy blue sage       |                      | Wildflower | Low |
| Salvia lyrata          | lyre-leaf sage        |                      | Wildflower | Low |
| Stachys coccinea       | Texas betony          | scarlet hedgenettle  | Wildflower | Low |
| Stachys drummondii     | Drummond betony       | Drummond hedgenettle | Wildflower | Low |
| Tagetes lemonii        | Copper Canyon Daisy   |                      | Wildflower | Low |
| Tagetes lucida         | Mexican Mint Marigold |                      | Wildflower | Low |
| Thelesperma filifolium | greenthread           |                      | Wildflower | Low |
| Viola spp.             | Violets               |                      | Wildflower | Low |
| Wedelia texana         | Zexmenia              |                      | Wildflower | Low |